

Case trouble shooting for CRM

단국대병원

CEPS, 강 나윤

Case 1

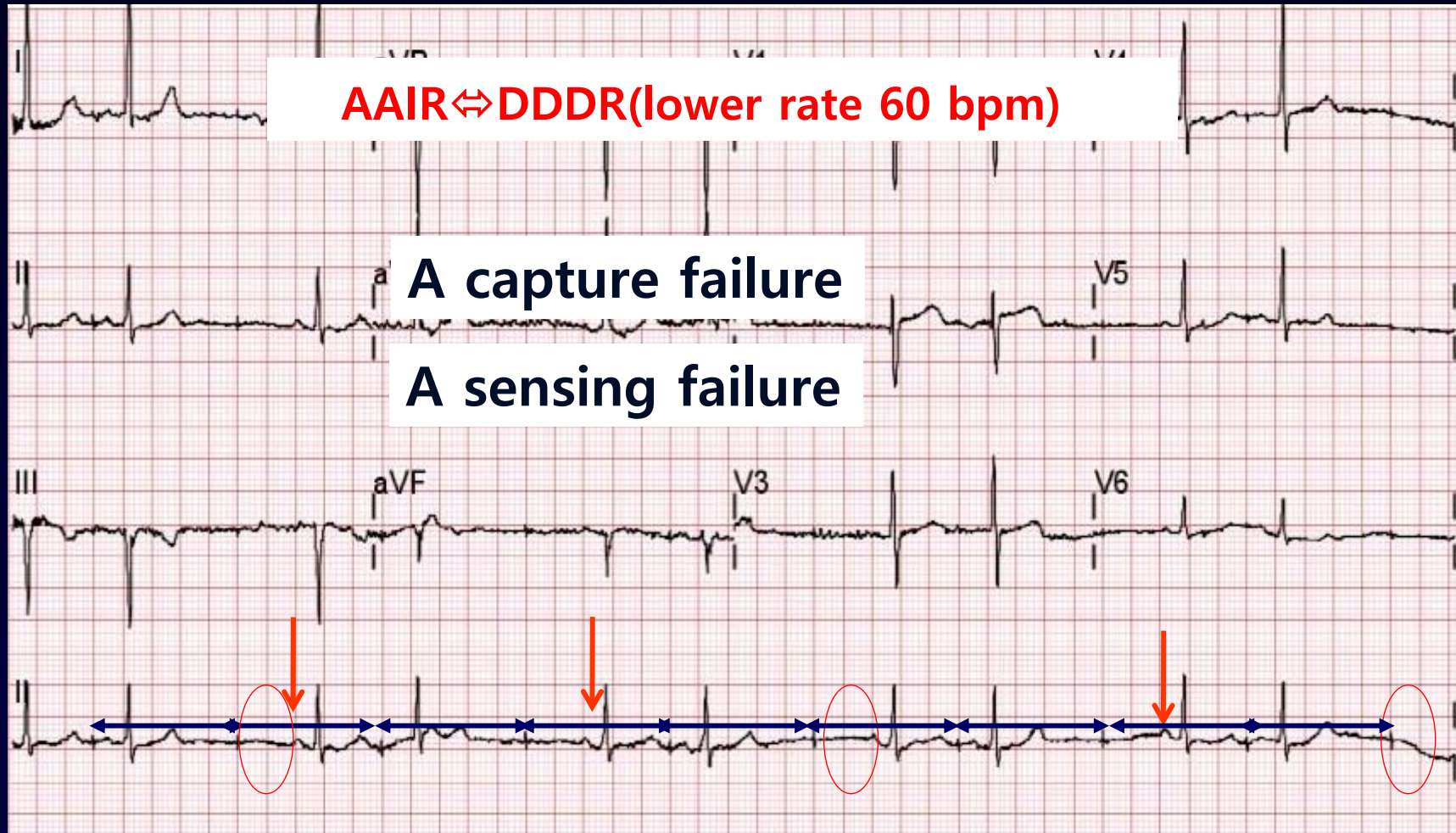
F / 86

1-May-2017 Pacemaker insertion d/t Sick sinus syndrome

18-Jan-2021 palpitation, ECG abnormality

일 자	구분	내 용	작성자	서 명
2021-01-18	특수환자	해당없음		
	CC	Palpitation		
	PI	86세 여환 2017.5 SSS으로 본원에서 Pacemaker insertion 시행 받은 분. 이후 1년마다 pacemaker 검사 받아야 되나 작년 코로나로 병원 내원 어려워 검사 받지 못함. 파킨슨병, 치매로 현재 요양병원에서 지내며 휠체어 거동까지만 가능, 경구식으로 죽으셨다고 함. 내원 당일 tachycardia, palpitation으로 응급실 내원. junctional tachycardia, adenosine 1A 투여 후 HR 100미만으로 감소했으나 다시 HR 140회, junctional tachycardia 보여 verapamil 1A IV 투약 후 rate control 및 ECHO, pacemaker 검사 등 시행위해 입원함.		

Current ECG(Jan-2021)



Sensing & Impedance test

Battery and Lead Measurements Report

Page 1

Battery and Lead Measurements Report

Last Interrogation: 18-Jan-2021 15:27:55

Battery Voltage

(RRT=2.83V)

18-Jan-2021

Voltage 3.01 V

Remaining Longevity

Estimated at 6 years

Minimum: 4.5 years

Maximum: 7.5 years

(based on initial interrogation)

Sensing Integrity Counter

(if >300 counts, check for sensing issues)

Since 20-Mar-2019

Short V-V Intervals 0

Atrial Lead Position Check

No measurement since reset.

Lead Impedance

A. Pacing (Bipolar) 475 ohms 18-Jan-2021

RV Pacing (Bipolar) 684 ohms 18-Jan-2021

Sensing

P-Wave Amplitude 3.9 mV 18-Jan-2021

R-Wave Amplitude >20 mV 18-Jan-2021

Sensing A: 3.9mV V: >20mV
Impedance A: 475ohms V: 684ohms

A Threshold test

Device: Advisa DR MRI A3DR01
Serial Number: PZK007448G

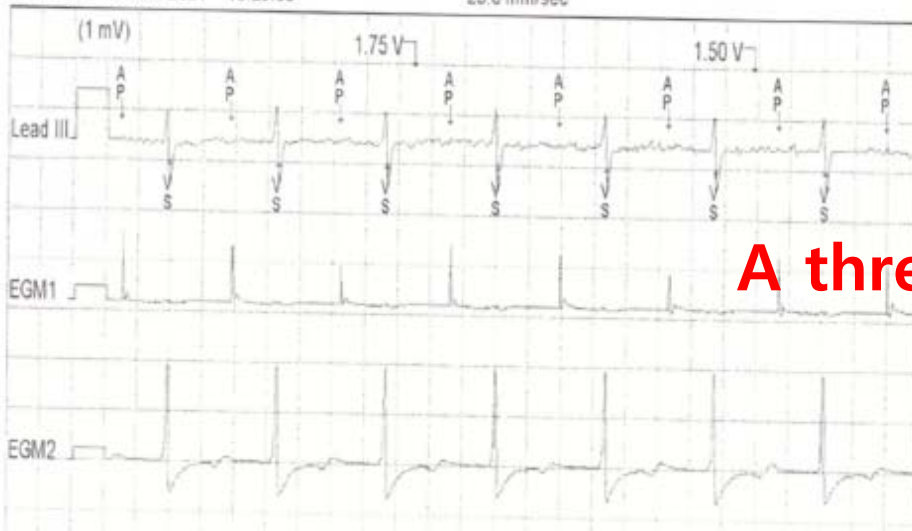
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Pacing Threshold Test Report

Page 2

Collected: 18-Jan-2021 15:29:03

25.0 mm/sec



Device: Advisa DR MRI A3DR01
Serial Number: PZK007448G

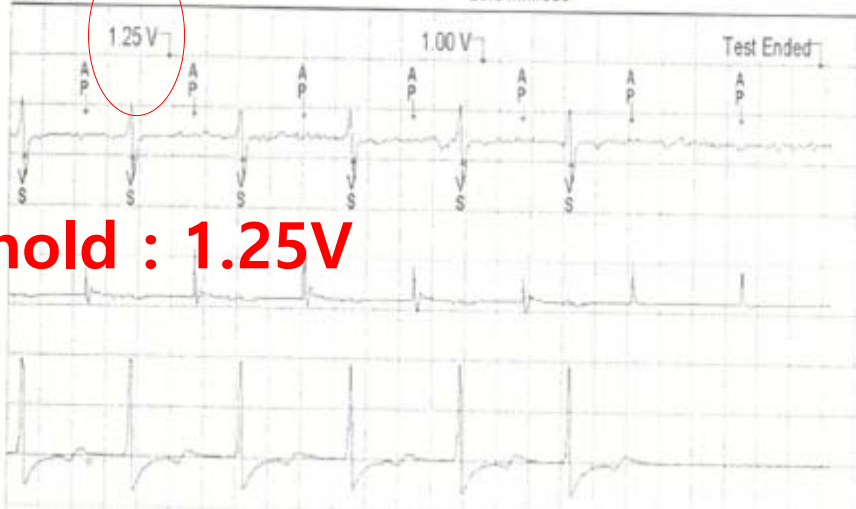
Date of Visit: 18-Jan-2021 15:27:
9995 Software Version .
Copyright © Medtronic, Inc. 20

Pacing Threshold Test Report

Page

15:29:07

25.0 mm/sec



A threshold : 1.25V

V Threshold test

Device: Advisa DR MRI A3DR01
Serial Number: PZK007448G

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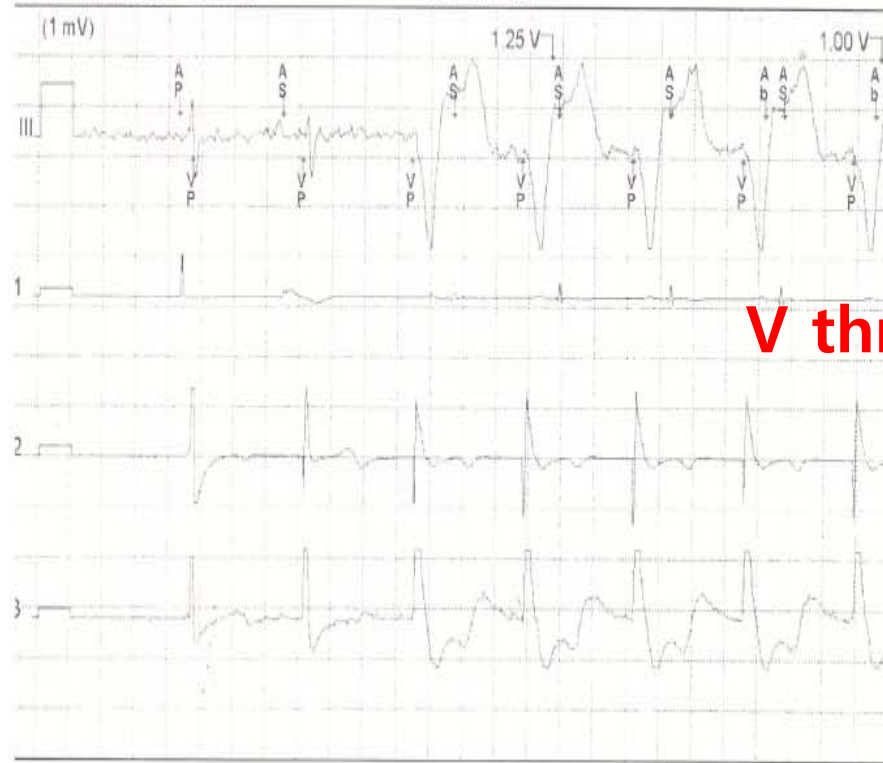
Device: Advisa DR MRI A3DR01
Serial Number: PZK007448G

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Pacing Threshold Test Report

Page 2

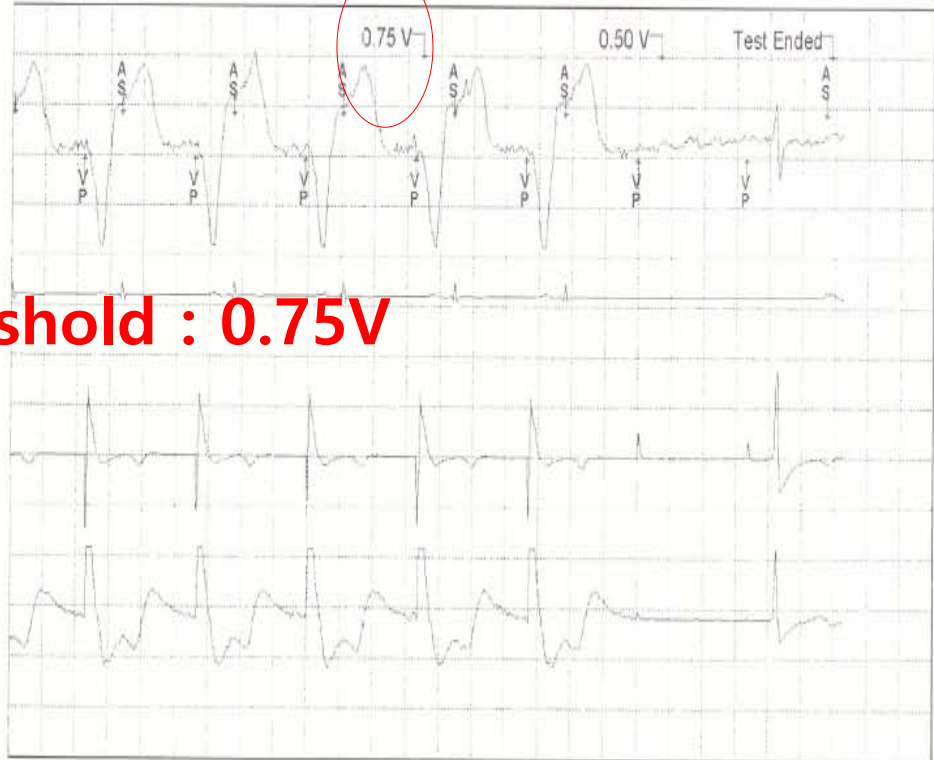
dated: 18-Jan-2021 15:29:35 25.0 mm/sec



Pacing Threshold Test Report

Page 3

15:29:39 25.0 mm/sec End



V threshold : 0.75V

등록번호 :		심장박동기 검사 결과지 Electronic analysis of pacemaker system
성명 :		
성별/나이 :	F/86	
생년월일 :		

시술일(Implant date): 05/01/2017 Current F/U date: 01/18/2021 Last F/U date:

1. Device Information

	Model	S/N
Generator	Medtronic Advisa DR MRI A3DR01	PZK007448G
A-Lead	Medtronic 5076 CapsureFix No...	PJN622519G
V-Lead	Medtronic 5076 CapsureFix No...	PJN704636G

2. Battery status

Battery Voltage	3.01	V	Current Impedance		Ω
Remaining Longevity	6	year			

3. Lead property

	Sensing	Threshold	Impedance
A-Lead	3.9 mV	1.250 V at 0.40 ms	475 Ω
V-Lead	>20 mV	0.750 V at 0.40 ms	684 Ω

4. Setting value

Mode	AAIR<=>DDDR	Lower Rate	60	bpm
Mode switch	171	bpm	Upper Track Rate	130 bpm
AV delay(Paced/Sensed)	180 ms / 150 ms	Upper Sensor Rate	130	bpm
A-Sensitivity	0.30-4.00 mV	A-Amplitude(Output)	2.25-3.00	V
V-Sensitivity	2.80 mV	V-Amplitude(Output)	2.00	V

A sensitivity 0.3mV => 4.0mV

5. Episode

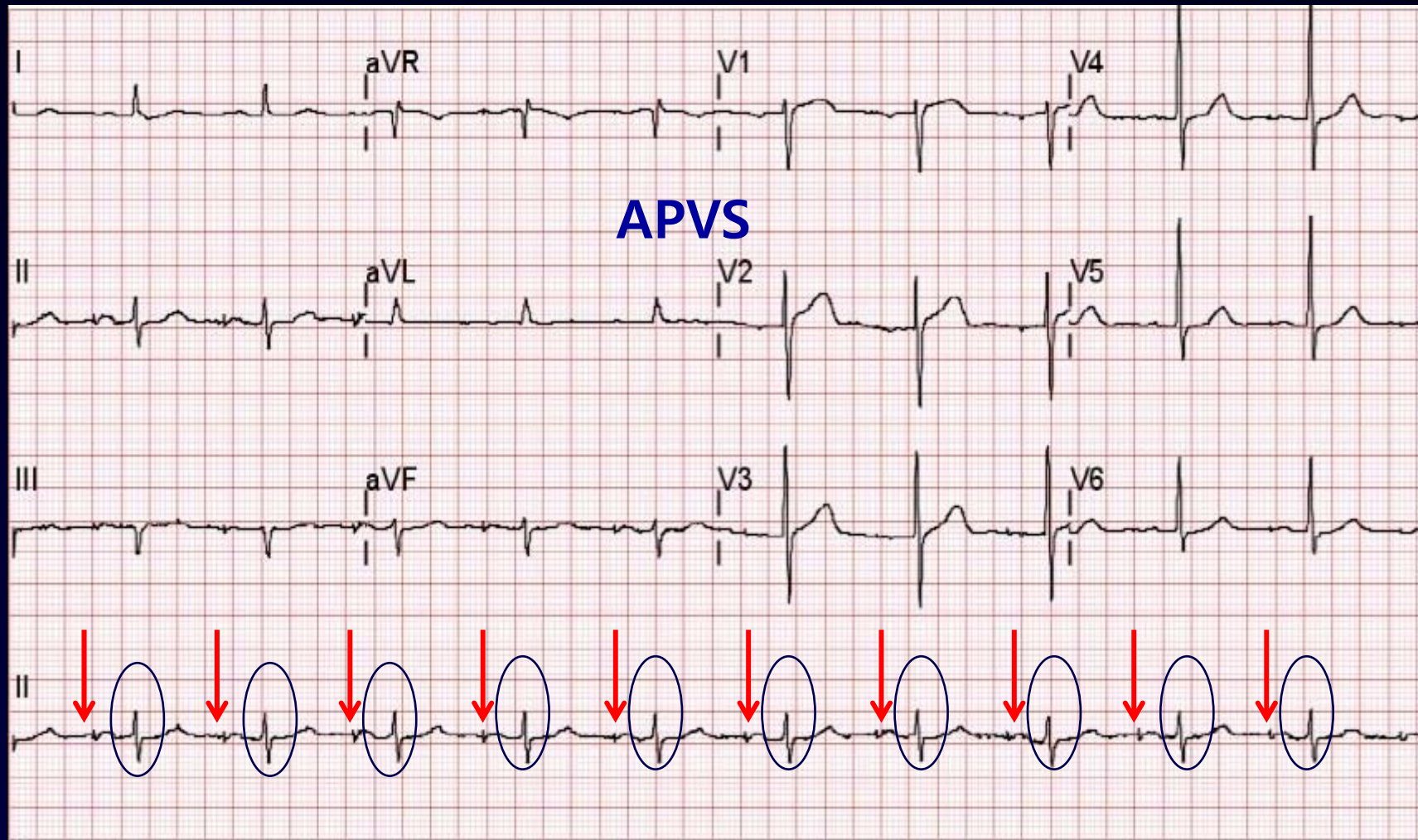
AS-VS	0.9	%	AS-VP	<0.1	%
AP-AS	98.7	%	AP-VP	0.3	%
AP		%	VP		%
Total VP		%	AHR episode	Fast A&V 38건	
Time in AT/AF	<0.1 hr / day(<0.1%)		VT (>4 beatS)	0	

A pacing 98.7%

6. Comment:

A sensing failure로 인해 A sensitivity 0.30mV→4.00mV, A output 2.25V→3.00V로 변경함.
Regular Pacemaker follow up.

AAIR ↔ DDDR (lower rate 60 bpm)



Case 2

F / 78

**15-June-1999 Pacemaker insertion d/t AV dissociation,
High degree AV block, Syncope(Teletronic)**

**13-Dec-2011 Generator change, Battery depletion of
previous pacemaker generator(St.Jude)**

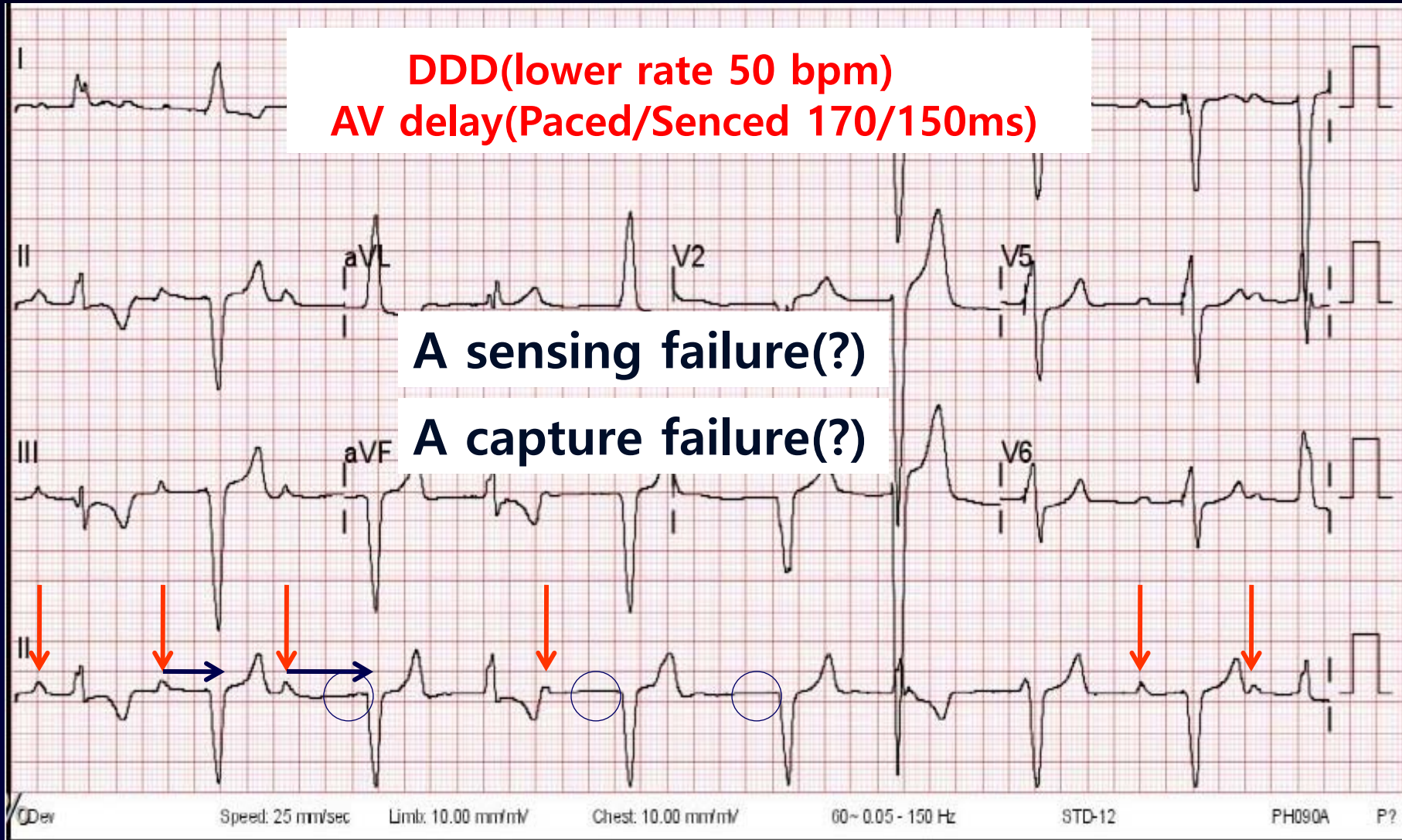
**31-Jan-2018
Dyspnea, dizziness**

ECG (Jan-2018)

**DDD(lower rate 50 bpm)
AV delay(Paced/Senced 170/150ms)**

A sensing failure(?)

A capture failure(?)

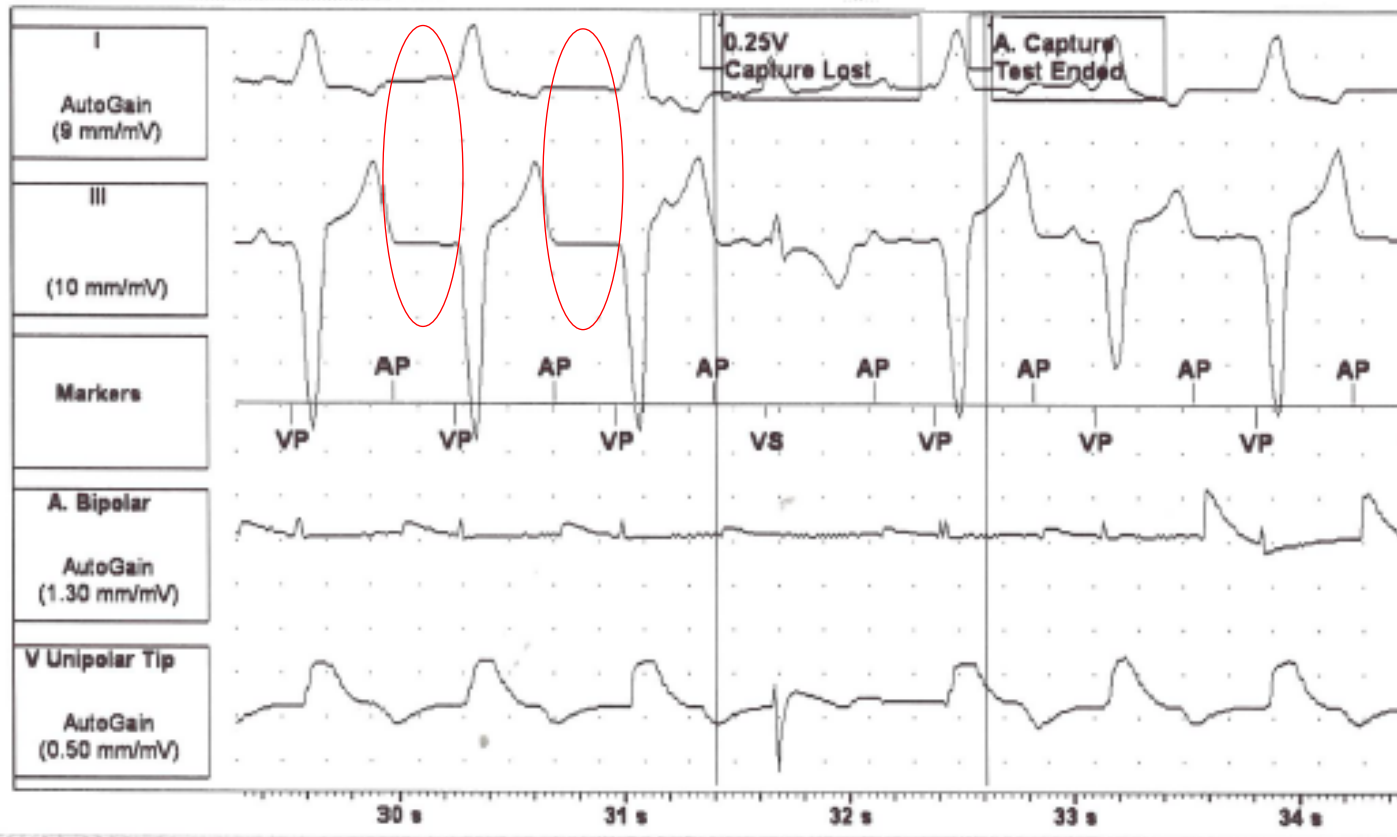


Atrial Capture Test

Today: **0.50 V** @ 0.4 ms(Bi)

Safety Margin: 4.0 : 1 @ 2.00V

Last Session: <0.25 V @ 0.4 ms (Bi)



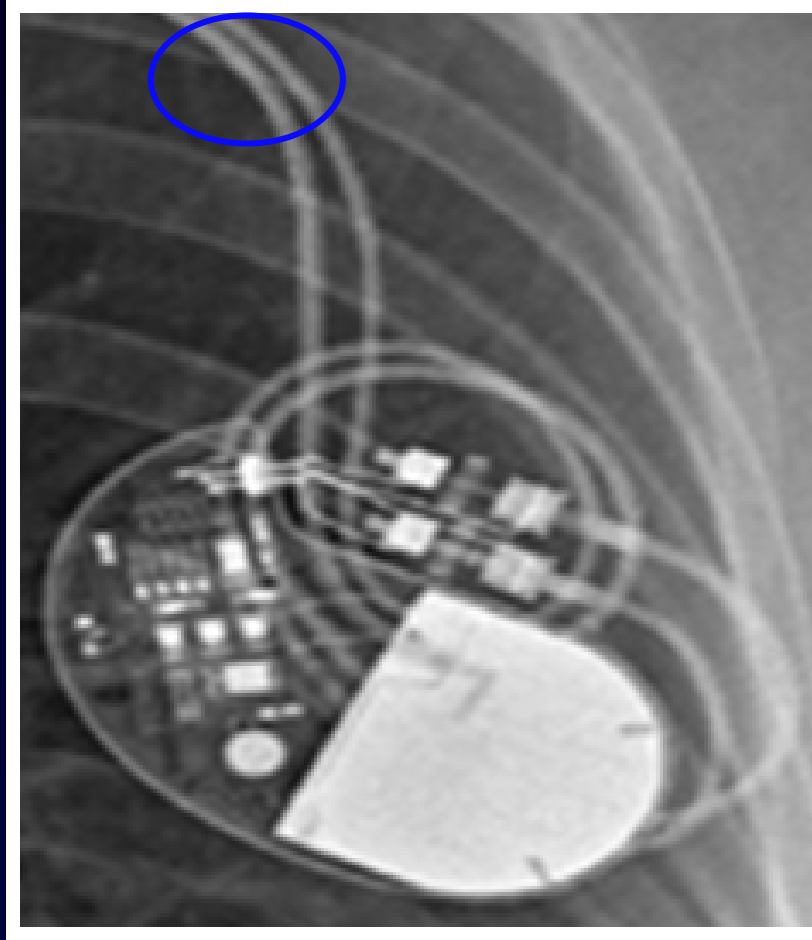
등록번호 :		심장박동기 검사 결과지 Electronic analysis of pacemaker system				
성 명 :						
성별/나이:	F/78					
생년월일 :						
Lead property						
	Sensing		Threshold		Impedance	
A-Lead	uncheckable	mV	none	V at	ms	>2500 Ω
V-Lead	no intrinsic	mV	0.75	V at	0.4 ms	583 Ω

A lead sensing : N/A

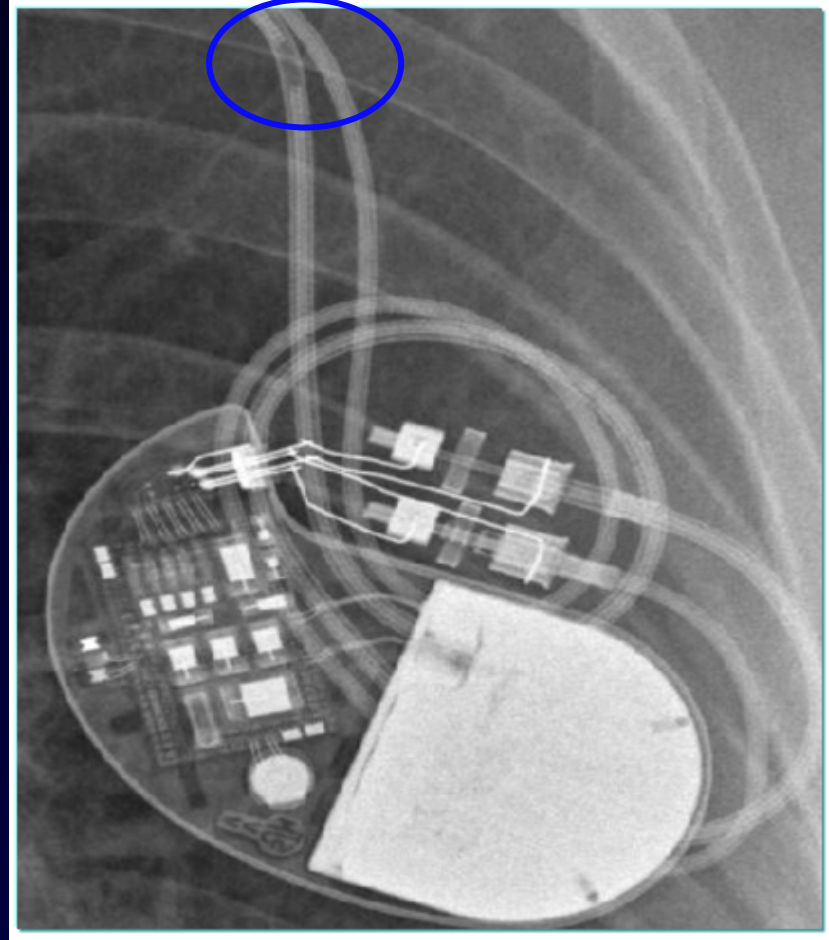
A lead threshold : N/A

A lead impedance : >2500Ω

Pre X-ray



Current X-ray



등록번호 :		<h2>심장박동기 검사 결과지</h2> <p>Electronic analysis of pacemaker system</p>
성명 :		
성별/나이 :		
생년월일 :		

Pre F/U(Jan-2017)

Lead property

	Sensing		Threshold	Impedance	
A-Lead	1.3~1.9	mV	<0.25 V at 0.4 ms	395	Ω
V-Lead	none	mV	1.00 V at 0.4 ms	587	Ω

V sensing : none

Setting value

Mode	DDD	Lower Rate	50	bpm
Mode swich	180	bpm	Upper Track Rate	120 bpm
AV delay(Paced/Sensed)	170 ms / 150 ms	Upper Sensor Rate	120	bpm
A-Sensitivity	1.0	mV	A-Amplitude(Output)	2.00 V
V-Sensitivity	2.0	mV	V-Amplitude(Output)	2.50 V

Episode

AS-VS	<1	%	AS-VP	94	%
AP-VS	<1	%	AP-VP	5.7	%
Total VP	V pacing > 99%		AHR episode	0	
Time in AT/AF			hr / day(%)	VT (>4 beatS)	0

Comment:
F/U for 1 year or OPD.

등록번호 :		심장박동기 검사 결과지 Electronic analysis of pacemaker system
성명 :		
성별/나이 :	F/78	
생년월일 :		

Lead property

	Sensing		Threshold	Impedance	
A-Lead	uncheckable	mV	none V at ms	>2500	Ω
V-Lead	no intrinsic	mV	0.75 V at 0.4 ms	583	Ω

Setting value

Mode		bpm
Mode switch	A lead sensing : N/A	bpm
AV delay(Paced/S)	A lead threshold : N/A	bpm
A-Sensitivity		V
V-Sensitivity	A lead impedance : >2500Ω	V

Episode

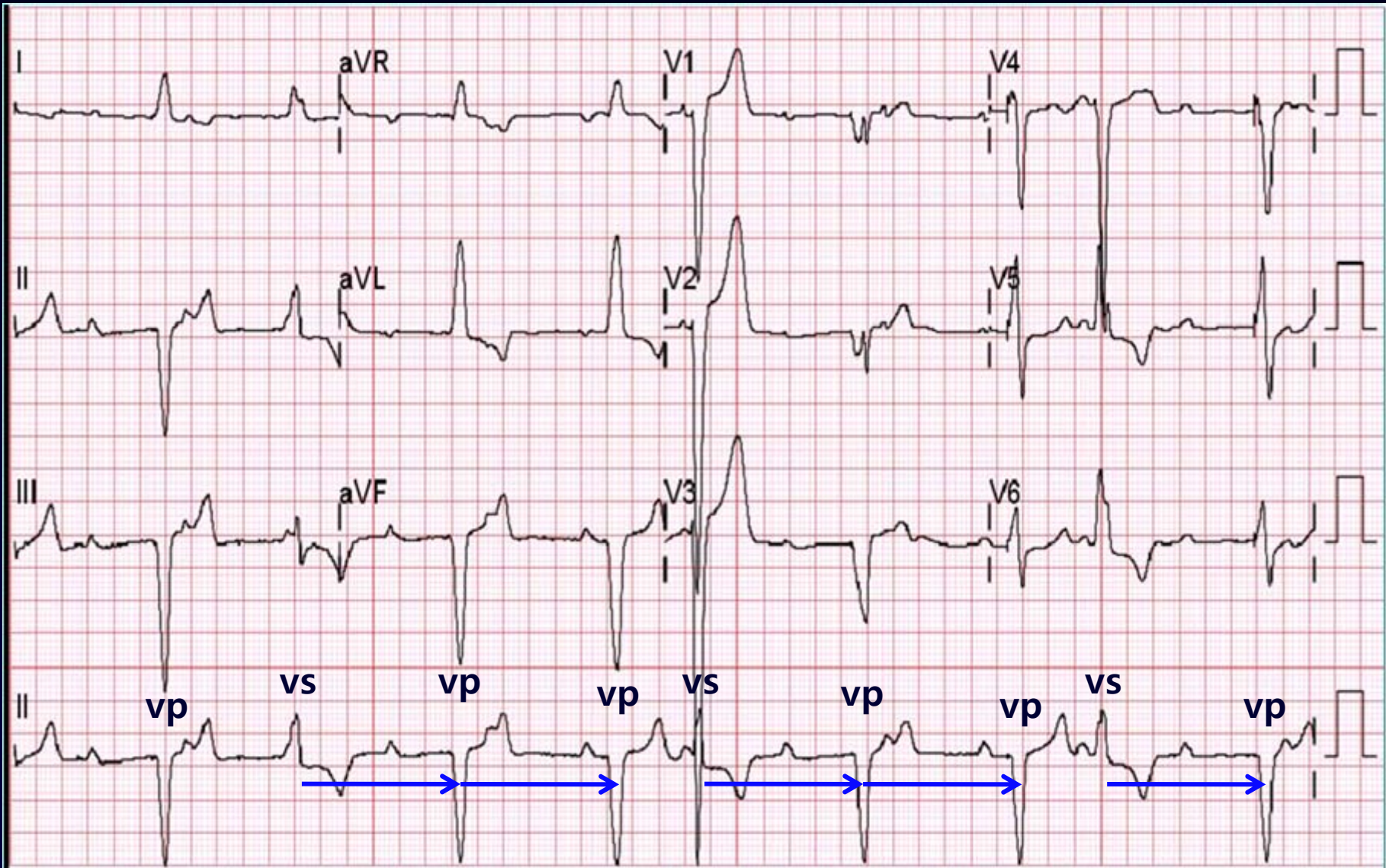
AS-VS	<1	%	AS-VP	65	%
AP-VS	<1	%	AP-VP	29	%
Total VP		%	AHR episode		
Time in AT/AF	hr / day(%)		VT (>4 beatS)		

Comment:

Atrial Lead failure 로 DDD→VVI 로 mode change.
Routine follow up.

mode change on VVI mode

VVI(lower rate 50 bpm)



Case 3

M/70

25-Jul-2016 Pacemaker insertion d/t Complete AV block

입원 기록지

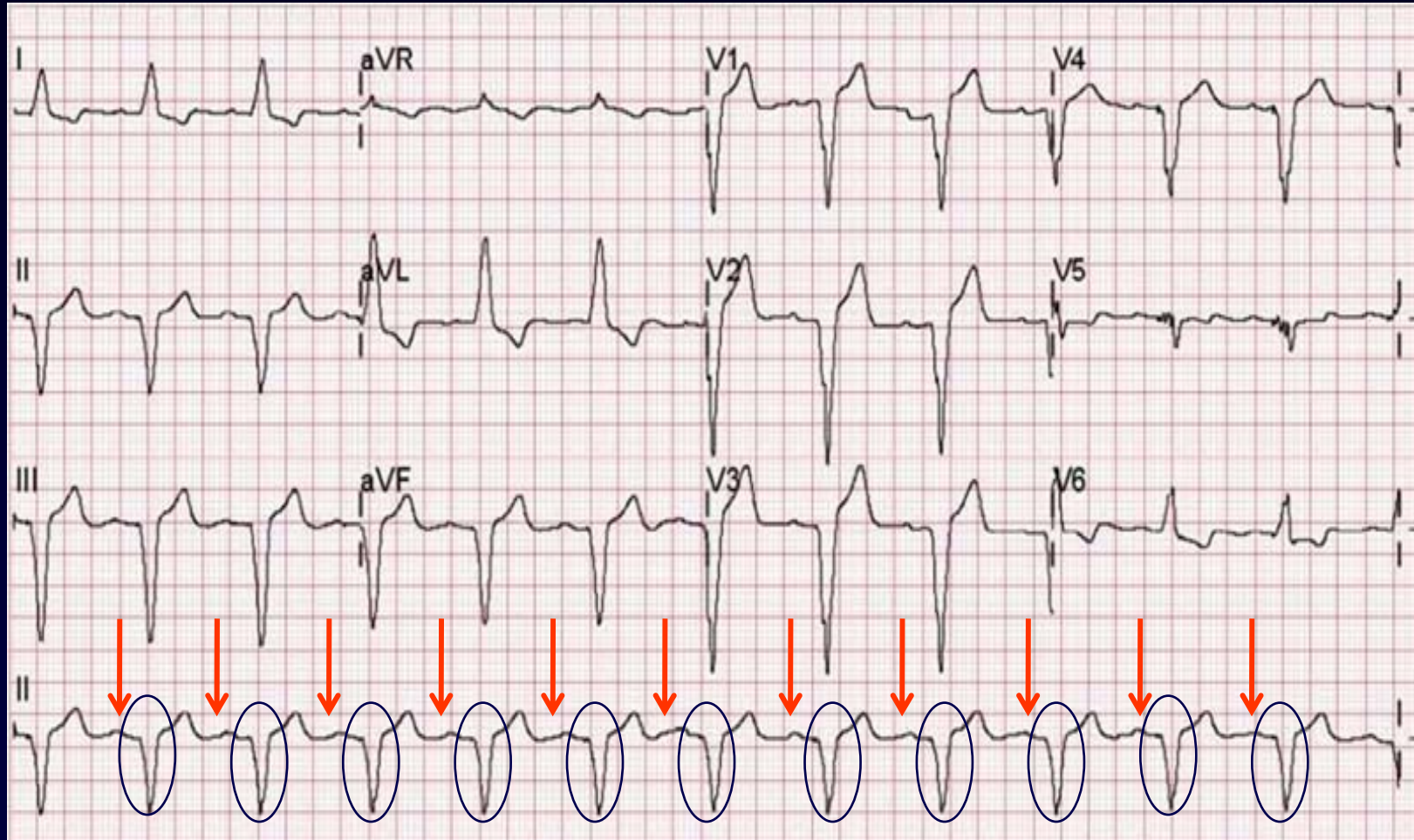
등록번호 :

환자명 :

성별/나이: M / 70 입원과: IC

일자	구분	내용	작성자	서명
2016-07-21	특수환자	해당없음		
	CC	Bradycardia		
	PI	상기 70세 남환, HTN (10yrs), 전립선 비대 수술, h/o Chronic SDH과거력 있으신 분으로 이전부터 맥박 느리다는 이야기 들었으나 특이 증상 없어 경과관찰 하던 분으로, 내원 당일 보건소에 혈압체크시 맥박 30~40으로 느린 소견 보여, 이에 대해 큰 병원 권유받고, Local 내원하여 EKG 상 Complete AV block 소견 보여 큰 병원 권유받고 본원 내원하였습니다. 내원하여 Dobutamine 사용후 Sinus Rhythm으로 돌아오는 소견 관찰됨		

May-2017 A sensing V pacing



등록번호 :
 성명 :
 성별/나이 : M/71
 생년월일 :

심장박동기 검사 결과지

Electronic analysis of pacemaker system

시술일 (Implant date): 2016-07-25 Current F/U date: 2017-05-25 Last F/U date:

1. Device Information

	Model	S/N
Generator	Medtronic Advisa DR MRI A3DR01	PZK815169S
A-Lead	Medtronic 5076 CapsureFix No..	PJN520495G
V-Lead	Medtronic 5076 CapsureFix No..	PJN502224G

2. Battery status

Battery Voltage	3.01	V	Current Impedance	Ω
Remaining Longevity	8	year		

3. Lead property

	Sensing		Threshold	Impedance	
A-Lead	4.8	mV	0.625 V at 0.40 ms	551	Ω
V-Lead	16.8	mV	0.50 V at 0.40 ms	722	Ω

4. Setting value

Mode	DDDR	Lower Rate	60	bpm
Mode swich	171	bpm	Upper Track Rate	130 bpm
AV delay(Paced/Sensed)	180 ms / 150 ms	Upper Sensor Rate	130	bpm
A-Sensitivity	0.30	mV	A-Amplitude(Output)	1.50 V
V-Sensitivity	2.80	mV	V-Amplitude(Output)	2.00 V

5. Episode

AS-VS	<0.1	%	AS-VP	77.2	%
AP-VS	<0.1	%	AP-VP	22.8	%
Total P	100	%	AHR episode		
Time in A/AF	<0.1 hr / day (<0.1%)		VT (>4 beatS)	0	

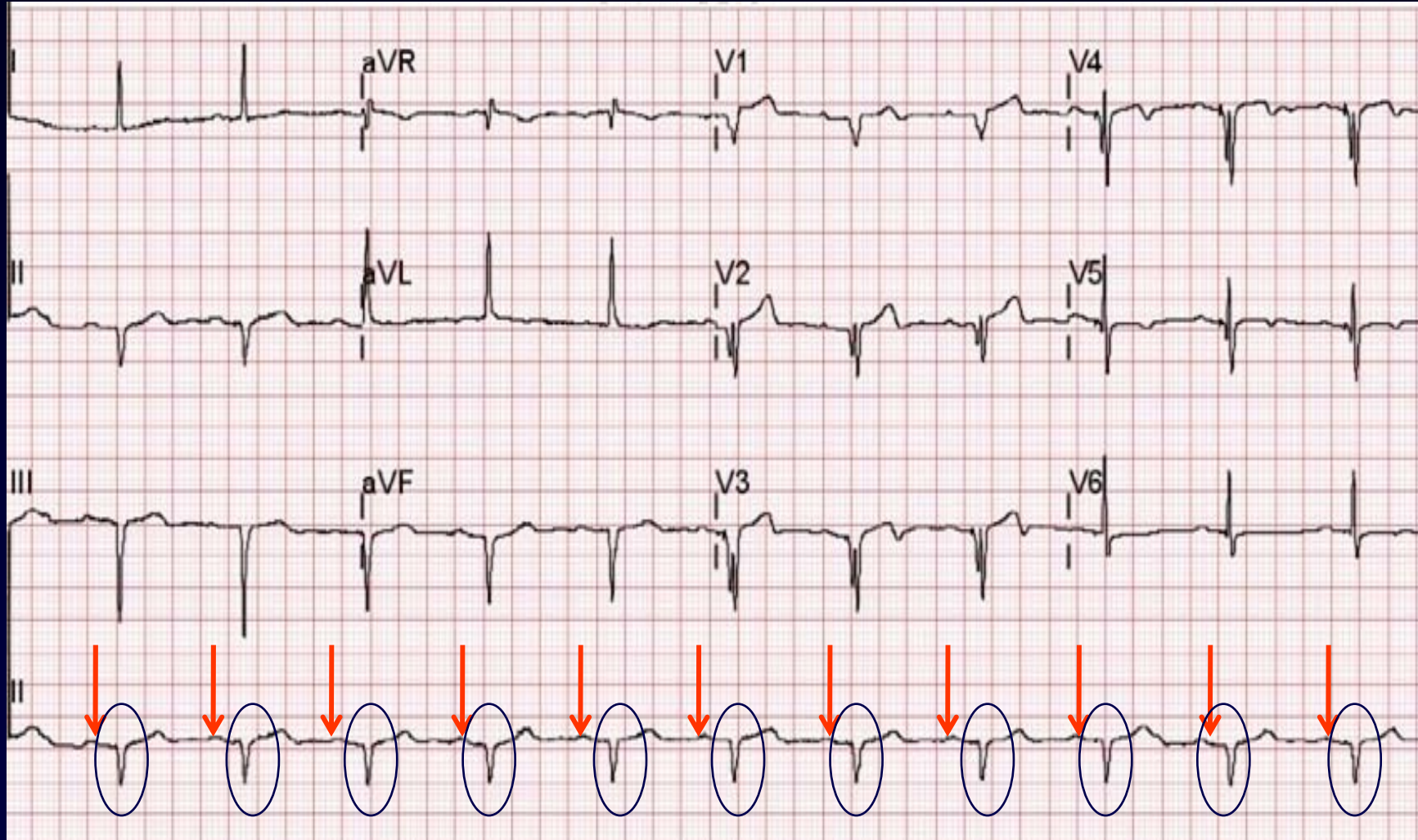
6. Comment:

Routine F/U.

Mode : DDDR

V pacing 100%

Nov-2017 A sensing V pacing fusion



등록번호 :		심장박동기 검사 결과지 Electronic analysis of pacemaker system
성명 :		
성별/나이 :	M/72	
생년월일 :		

시술일 (Implant date): 07/25/2016 Current F/U date: 11/02/2017 Last F/U date:

1. Device Information

	Model	S/N
Generator	Medtronic Advisa DR MRI A3DR01	PZK815169S
A-Lead	Medtronic 5076 CapsureFix No...	PJN520495G
V-Lead	Medtronic 5076 CapsureFix No...	PJN502224G

2. Battery status

Battery Voltage	3.01	V	Current Impedance	Ω
Remaining Longevity	8	year		

3. Lead property

	Sensing		Threshold	Impedance	
A-Lead	4.5	mV	0.625 V at 0.40 ms	551	Ω
V-Lead	12.1	mV	0.500 V at 0.40 ms	703	Ω

4. Setting value

Mode	AAIR <=> DDDR		Lower Rate	60	bpm
Mode switch	171	bpm	Upper Track Rate	130	bpm
AV delay (P-RP based)	150 ms		IpD Sensor Rate	130	bpm
A-Sensitivity	0.30	mV	A-Amplitude(Output)	1.50	V
V-Sensitivity	2.80	mV	V-Amplitude(Output)	2.00	V

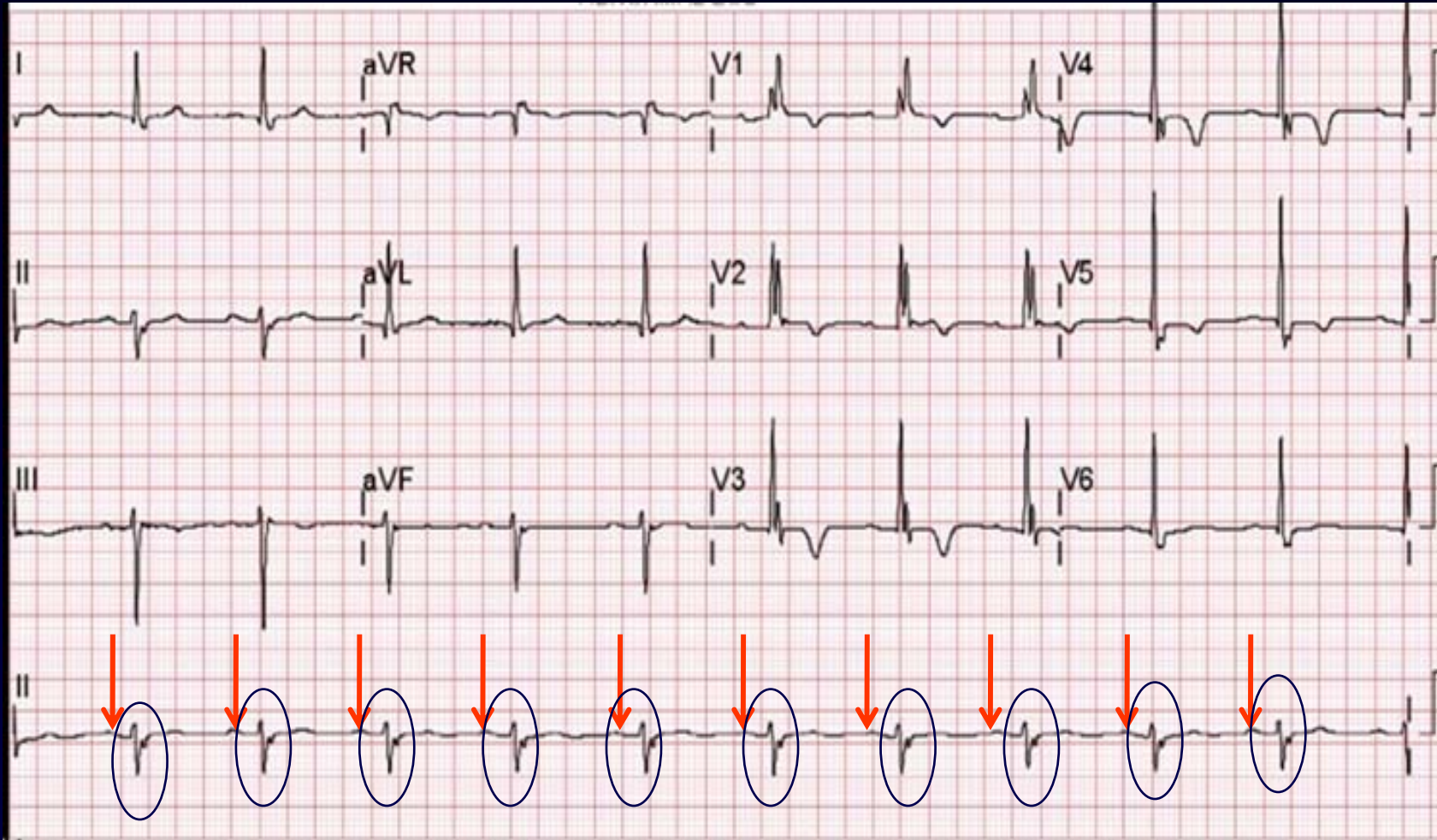
5. Episode

AS-VS	<0.1	%	AS-VP	68.9	%
AP-VS	<0.1	%	AP-VP	31.1	%
Total VP	100.0	%	AHR episode	0	
Time in AT/AF	<0.1 hr / day (<0.1%)		VT (>4 beatS)	0	

6. Comment:

MVP Off -> ON.

A sensing V sensing



등록번호 :		심장박동기 검사 결과지 Electronic analysis of pacemaker system
성명 :		
성별/나이 :	M/72	
생년월일 :		

시술일(Implant date): 07/25/2016 Current F/U date: 05/10/2018 Last F/U date:

1. Device Information

	Model	S/N
Generator	Medtronic Advisa DR MRI A3DR01	PZK815169S
A-Lead	Medtronic 5076 CapsureFix No...	PJN520495G
V-Lead	Medtronic 5076 CapsureFix No...	PJN502224G

2. Battery status

Battery Voltage	3.01	V	Current Impedance	Ω
Remaining Longevity	7	year		

3. Lead property

	Sensing	Threshold	Impedance
A-Lead	4.1 mV	0.625 V at 0.40 ms	532 Ω
V-Lead	4.3 mV	0.500 V at 0.40 ms	684 Ω

4. Setting value

Mode	AAIR => AUR	Lower Rate	60	bpm
Mode switch	171	bpm	Upper Track Rate	130 bpm
AV delay(Paced/Sensed)	180 ms / 150 ms	Upper Sensor Rate	130	bpm
A-Sensitivity	0.30	mV	A-Amplitude(Output)	1.50 V
V-Sensitivity	2.80	mV	V-Amplitude(Output)	2.00 V

5. Episode

AS-VS	25.3	%	AS-VP	58.2	%
AP-VS	7.8	%	AP-VP	8.7	%
Total VP	66.9	%	AHR episode	0	
Time in V/VP	0.0 hr / day(0.0%)		VT (>4 beatS)	0	

6. Comment:

Routine follow up.

Prevent Pacing Induced CMP

V pacing 66.9%

Case 4

F / 67

11-Apr-2017 Pacemaker insertion d/t Sick sinus syndrome

A DDDR pulse generator (Advisa MRI A3DR01, Medtronic®, SN; PZK003603G)

Lowest HR	60
Highest HR	130
Rate-responsive	On
A-tachy	On
MVP	On (AAIR→DDDR)

Permanent Pacemaker

Name: _____
Hospital Number: _____
Date of Birth: _____
Date of Operation: 11/Apr/2017
Operator: _____

Preoperative diagnosis

Sick sinus syndrome
Persistent atrial fibrillation with LAA thrombus
PFO
Hypertension
DM
Dyslipidemia

Postoperative diagnosis

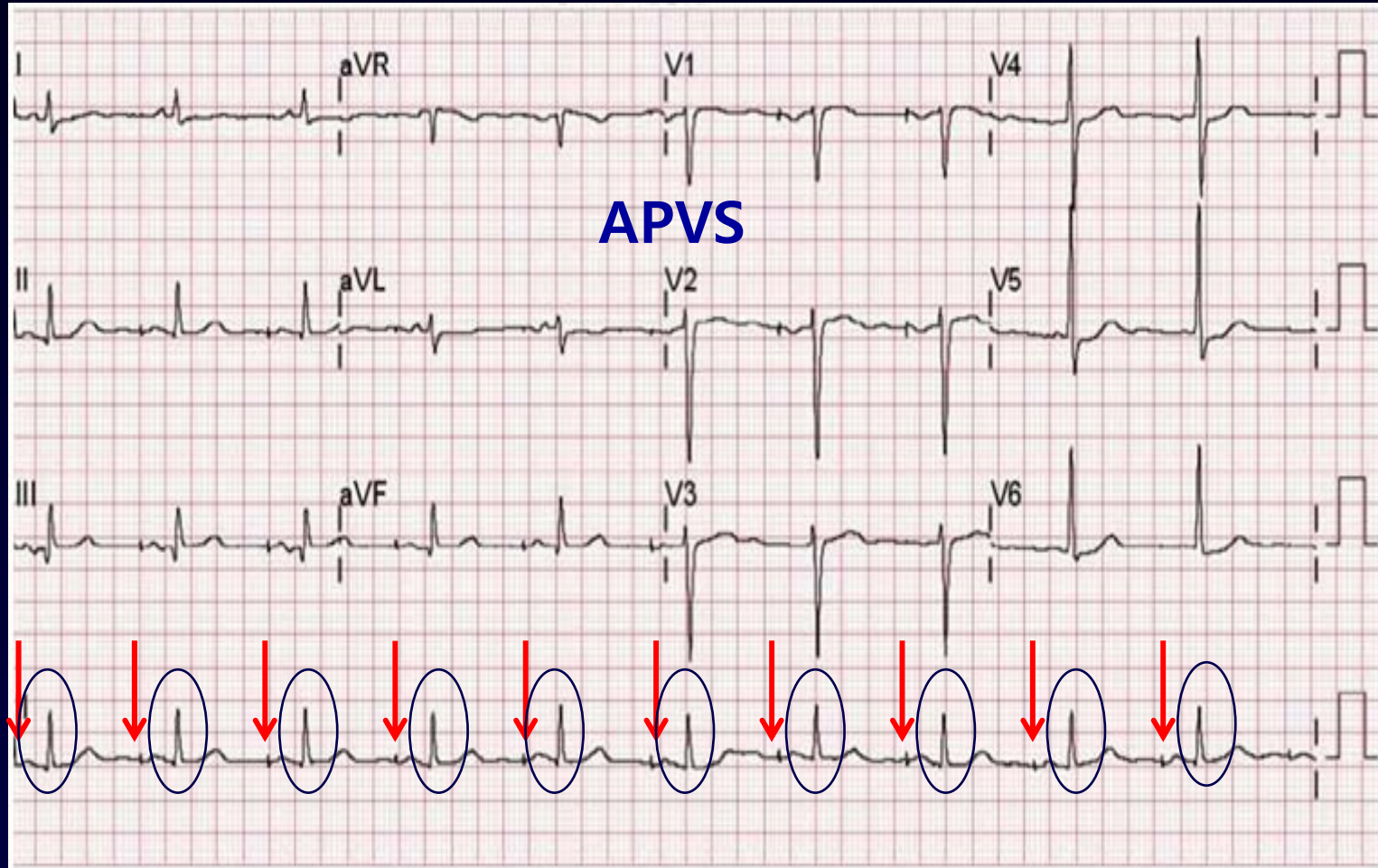
Sick sinus syndrome

Operative Procedure

- 12 lead ECG and electrocautery was placed.
- Draping was done.
- Temporary pacemaker was inserted through right femoral vein puncture. Back-up pacing rate was set to 50/min.
- Pulse generator pocket was made at the left upper chest area after local anesthesia with lidocaine, and meticulous bleeding control was done.
- An atrial (Capsure Fix MRI 5076-52, Medtronic®, SN; PJN663162G) and a ventricular (Capsure Fix MRI 5076-58, Medtronic®, SN; PJN667964G) electrodes were inserted through separate axillary vein punctures.

	Threshold (Volt)	Impedance (Ω)	P/R wave (mV)
A-Lead	1.3	531	2.8
V-Lead	0.5	665	8.2

ECG (13-Apr-2017)



OPD (22-Aug-2018)

■ 진료정보

2018-08-22 IC(CC07)

■ 활력징후

혈당 : 식후 시간 2hrs30' BST 173mg/dl 비고사항 : 설탕커피드심
138/70 mmHg, 66/min, regular rhythm

■ 통증

구분:환자, 통증:없음

■ 주관적소견

임상에서 당검사 하면 조금 높다고 함.
Palpitation (-)
Husband 가 bone tumor (?) 로 본인이 모든 일을 해야 함.
육체적으로 무리한 일을 계속하시고 있음.

■ 객관적소견

S1: OK
S2: OK
S3 (-)
S4 (-)
No definitive murmur

QRS duration: 104 msec QTc: 442 msec
Well-functioning pacemaker, Sinus

Pacemaker follow-up

Battery 2.96Volt (1.5years)
Atrial lead High Volt - 1.1 mV - 380 ohm
Ventricular lead 1.25 Volt - 10.1 mV - 380 ohm
AsVs 0.8%, AsVp 0.1%, ApVs 98.7%, ApVp 0.3%
Atrial high rate episode (+) 188회, 최대 10시간
Ventricular high rate (-)
Atrial lead test 상에서는 threshold가 1.50 Volt 임.

■ 진단적평가

I480.Atrial fibrillation
CHA2DS2-VASc 4, HAS-BLED 2
I495.Sick sinus syndrome(SSS), symptomatic
AF --> sinus conversion시 symptomatic pause (+)
DDD [2017/04/11]
I109.Hypertension(arterial, essential, primary, systemic)
since 2007 [허용내과]
E119.Non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus, without complications
E782.Mixed hyperlipidemia

4 months --> 2 months follow-up

Apixaban 5mg	(1X2X56:B)
Bisoprolol 5mg/t	(1X2X56:B)
Glimepiride 2mg	(1X1X56:DA)
Losartan 50mg (Cozaar 50mg)	(1X1X56:D)
Propafenone HCl 425mg/cap	(1X2X56:B)
Rosuvastatin 10mg/tab	(1X1X56:D)

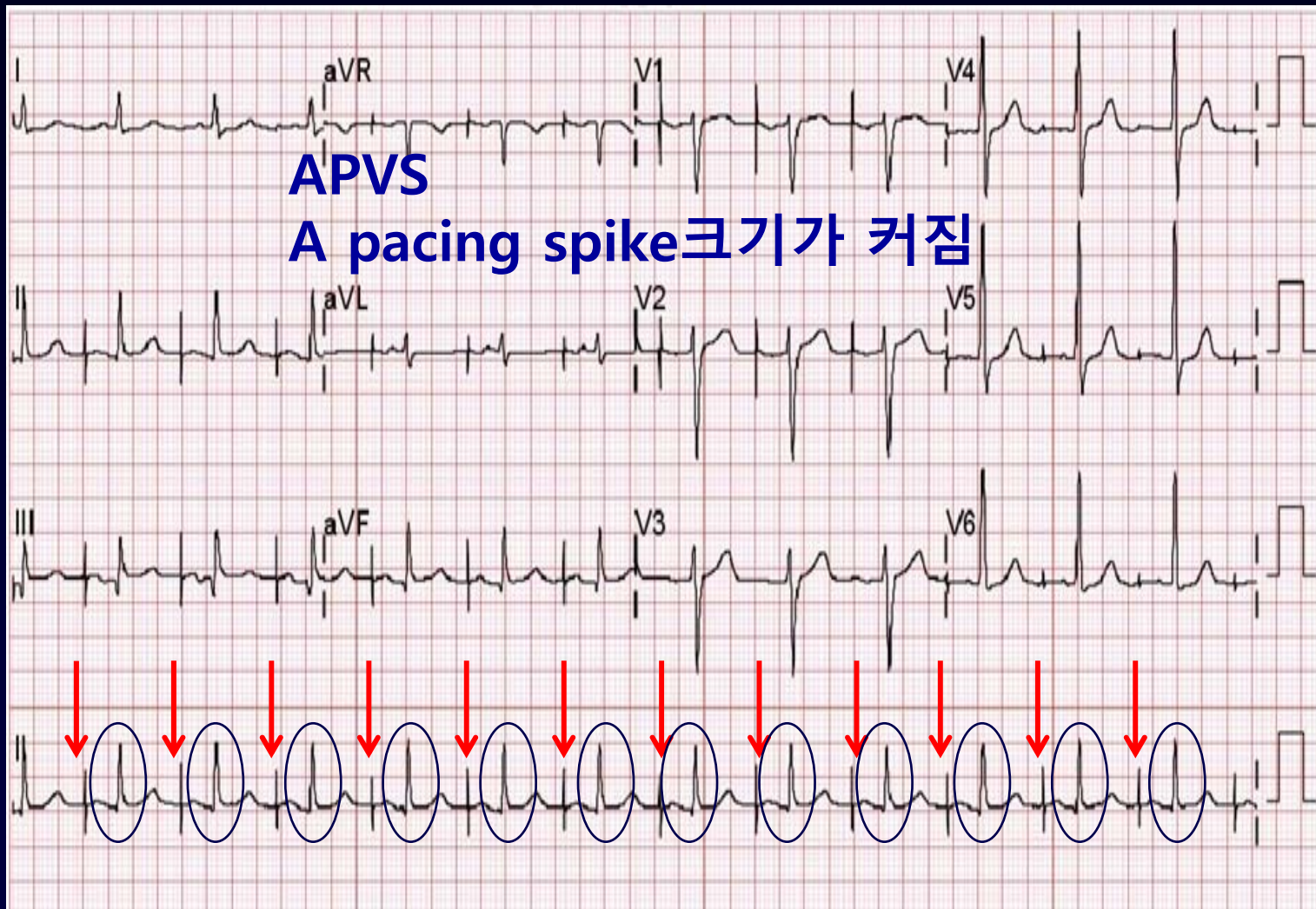
Transvenous Implantation of Cardioverter

E.C.G

CHEST P-A

R/O pacemaker lead fracture

ECG (22-Aug-2018)



Battery test

Device: Advisa DR MRI A3DR01
Serial Number: PZK003

Date of Visit: 22-Aug-2018 10:45:09
9905 Software Version 8.4
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A threshold : High

Page 1

Diagnosis: Sinus Node Dysfunction
A output : 5.0V at 1.0ms
Device Status (Implanted: 11-Apr-2017)

Battery Voltage (RRT=2.83V) 2.96 V (22-Aug-2018)
Remaining Longevity 2 years (1.5 - 2.5 years)
Used on initial interrogation)

Atrial Impedance
Atrial Capture Threshold
Measured On
Programmed Amplitude/Pulse Width
Measured P/R Wave
Programmed Sensitivity

Atrial(5076)
380 ohms
High
03-Aug-2018
5.00 V / 1.00 ms
0.3 mV
0.30 mV

RV(5076)
380 ohms
1.125 V @ 0.40 ms
22-Aug-2018
2.25 V / 0.40 ms
11.1 mV
2.80 mV

Battery test

Device: Advisa DR MRI A3DR01
Serial Number: PZK003603G

Date of Visit: 22-Aug-2018 10:45:09
9995 Software Version 8.4
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Battery and Lead Measurements Report

Page 1

Last Interrogation: 22-Aug-2018 10:45:09

Battery Voltage

(RRT=2.83V)
22-Aug-2018

Voltage 2.96V

Remaining longevity 2 years

Remaining Longevity

Estimated at: 2 years

Minimum: 1.5 years

Maximum: 2.5 years

(based on initial interrogation)

Sensing Integrity Counter

(if >300 counts, check for sensing issues)

Since 13-Apr-2017

Short V-V Intervals 0

Atrial Lead Position Check

No measurement since reset.

Advisa DR MRI A3DR01
Number: PZK003603G

Date of Visit: 22-Aug-2018 10:45:09
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Quick Look II Report

Page 5

(% of Time Since 13-Apr-2017)

0.4 % (MVP On)

0.8 %

0.1 %

98.7 %

0.3 %

RVATIONS (2)

Fluid accumulation: exceeded OptVol Threshold, 10-Aug-2018 – 12-Aug-2018.
Threshold on 03-Aug-2018.

Sensing test

Device: Advisa DR MRI A3DR01
Serial Number: PZK003603G

Date of Visit: 22-Aug-2018 10:45:09
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Sensing Test Report

Page 1

Sensing Test

	Test Value	Permanent
Mode	DDD	AAIR<=>DDDR
AV Delay	250 ms	180 ms
Lower Rate	40 bpm	60 bpm

Last Sensing Measurement

22-Aug-2018
P-Wave Amplitude 1.1 mV
R-Wave Amplitude 10.0 mV

Sense Polarity

P-wave Bipolar
R-wave Bipolar

Threshold test

Device: Advisa DR MRI A3DR01
Serial Number: PZK003603G

Date of Visit: 22-Aug-2018 10:45:09
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Pacing Threshold Test Report

Page 1

Atrial Amplitude Threshold Test

	Ending Value	Threshold	Permanent
Mode	AAI		AAIR<=>DDDR
Lower Rate	90 bpm		60 bpm
AV Delay			180 ms
A. Amplitude	1.25 V	1.50 V	5.00 V
A. Pulse Width	1.00 ms	1.00 ms	1.00 ms
A. Capture Management			Adaptive
Amplitude Margin			2.0 X
Min. Adapted Amplitude			1.50 V
Acute Phase Remaining			Off
Acute Phase Completed			09-Aug-2017
V. Pace Blanking			200 ms
A. Pace Blanking	200 ms		200 ms
PVARP			Auto
Pace Polarity	Bipolar		Bipolar

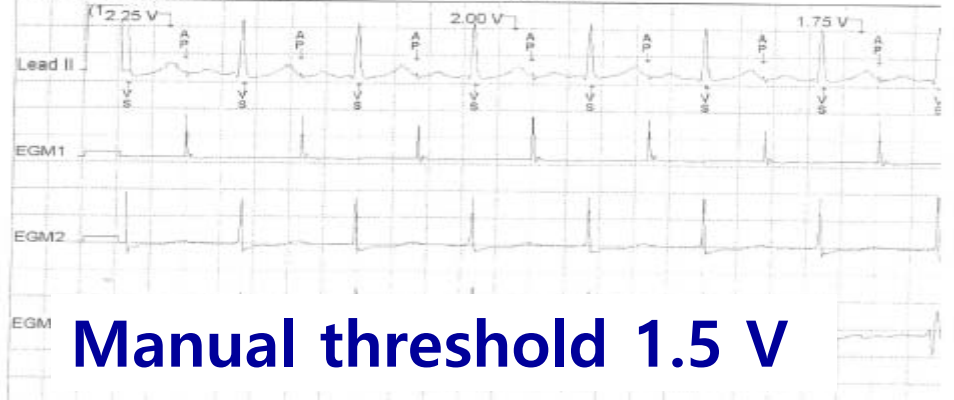
Device: Advisa DR MRI A3DR01
Serial Number: PZK003603G
Date of Visit: 22-Aug-2018 10:45:09
9995 Software Version 8.4
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Pacing Threshold Test Report

Page :

Collected: 22-Aug-2018 10:58:36

25.0 mm/sec



Manual threshold 1.5 V

Pacing Threshold Test Report

Page 3

10:58:40

25.0 mm/sec

End



Lead test

Device: Advisa DR MRI A3DR01
 Serial Number: PZK003603G
 Date of Visit: 22-Aug-2018 10:45:09
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Battery and Lead Measurements Report

Page 2

Lead Impedance

A. Pacing	(Bipolar)	380 ohms	22-Aug-2018
RV Pacing	(Bipolar)	380 ohms	22-Aug-2018

Device: Advisa DR MRI A3DR01
 Serial Number: PZK003603G
 Date of Visit: 17-Oct-2018 10:47:45
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Lead Impedance Test Report

Page 1

Last Lead Impedance Measurement

17-Oct-2018

	Programmed		Others	
A. Pacing	437 ohms	(Bipolar)	399 ohms	(Unipolar)
RV Pacing	399 ohms	(Bipolar)	361 ohms	(Unipolar)

Device: Advisa DR MRI A3DR01
 Serial Number: PZK003603G
 Date of Visit: 17-Oct-2018 10:47:45
 9995 Software Version 8.4
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Lead Impedance Test Report

Page 1

Last Lead Impedance Measurement

17-Oct-2018

	Programmed		Others	
A. Pacing	437 ohms	(Bipolar)	399 ohms	(Unipolar)
RV Pacing	399 ohms	(Bipolar)	361 ohms	(Unipolar)

Impedance does not change when arm is moved

Device: Advisa DR MRI A3DR01
 Serial Number: PZK003603G
 Date of Visit: 17-Oct-2018 10:47:45
 9995 Software Version 8.4
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Lead Impedance Test Report

Page 1

Last Lead Impedance Measurement

17-Oct-2018

	Programmed		Others	
A. Pacing	418 ohms	(Bipolar)	399 ohms	(Unipolar)
RV Pacing	399 ohms	(Bipolar)	361 ohms	(Unipolar)

Device: Advisa DR MRI A3DR01
 Serial Number: PZK003603G
 Date of Visit: 17-Oct-2018 10:47:45
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Lead Impedance Test Report

Page 1

Last Lead Impedance Measurement

17-Oct-2018

	Programmed		Others	
A. Pacing	418 ohms	(Bipolar)	399 ohms	(Unipolar)
RV Pacing	399 ohms	(Bipolar)	361 ohms	(Unipolar)

Capture threshold OFF, Output 3.5V

Device: Advisa DR MRI A3DR01
Serial Number: PZK003603G

Date of Visit: 22-Aug-2018 12:37:55
9995 Software Version 8.4
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Final: Session Summary

Page 1

Device Information

Device	Medtronic	Advisa DR MRI A3D...	PZK003603G	Implanted: 11-Apr-2017
Atrial	Medtronic	5076 CapsureFix No...	PJN663162G	Implanted: 11-Apr-2017
RV	Medtronic	5076 CapsureFix No...	PJN667964G	Implanted: 11-Apr-2017

Device Status (Implanted: 11-Apr-2017)

Battery Voltage (RRT=2.83V) 2.96 V (22-Aug-2018)
Remaining Longevity 2 years (1.5 - 2.5 years)
(based on initial interrogation)

	Atrial(5076)	RV(5076)
Lead Impedance	399 ohms	380 ohms
Capture Threshold	Off	1.125 V @ 0.40 ms
Measured On		22-Aug-2018
In-Office Threshold	3.00 V @ 0.40 ms	
Programmed Amplitude/Pulse Width	3.50 V / 0.40 ms	2.00 V / 0.40 ms
Measured P/R Wave	0.3 mV	11.1 mV
Programmed Sensitivity	0.30 mV	2.80 mV

Follow up (17-Oct-2018)

Increased longevity

Device: Advisa DR MRI A3DR01
Serial Number: PZK003603G

Date of Visit: 17-Oct-2018 10:34:58
9995 Software Version 8.4
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Battery and Lead Measurements Report Page 1

Last Interrogation: 17-Oct-2018 10:34:58

Battery Voltage

(RRT=2.83V)
17-Oct-2018
Voltage 2.99 V

Remaining Longevity

Estimated at: 4.5 years
Minimum: 3.5 years
Maximum: 5.5 years
(based on initial interrogation)

Sensing Integrity Counter

(if >300 counts, check for sensing issues)
Since 22-Aug-2018
Short V-V Intervals 0

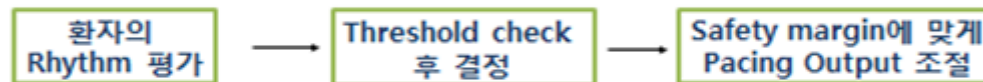
Atrial Lead Position Check

No measurement since reset.

Longevity increased 2 years → 4 years

Capture Management

자동적으로 pacing threshold thresholds를 일정한 기간마다 측정해서, safety margin과 프로그램 가능한 최소 amplitude에 맞춰 값을 설정



Why?

- Patient Safety: Threshold는 환자의 condition or 약물복용 여부에 따라 매우 변동적임
- Device Longevity: 적절한 Pacing output을 제공
- Troubleshooting Info: Recording → 문제발생 시 정보제공

How?

- 병원에서 직접 하면 F/U을 Device가 Automatically check

5.0V at 1.0ms 이면 Test는 진행하지만 Amplitude는 줄어들지 않으므로 close follow up 하면서 조정해야한다

Case 5

M / 47

Sx: DCMP (EF 33%)

23-Jul-2020 ICD insertion

등록번호		성명		성별		연령		Echo mode		T-EchoS		심장초음파 검사 보고서 (Echocardiography)		검사번호 111		검사일 2020-07-08			
의뢰과 IC	복심/외과 IC	의뢰의사 IC	Reason of Echo F/U Echo																
LV LVIDs	33 mm	M/S motion	LV mass	306.82 g	LVMi	159.802 g/m ²	RWT	0.249	Aorta	25 mm	LA	43 mm	LAVI	49.2					
LV LVIDd	79 mm	thickness(s/d)	19 mm																
EF	33 %	LVPW motion	thickness(s/d)	8.7 mm															
FS	%	thickness(s/d)	8.7 mm																
MV shape	oblique	MVA(by PHT)	of	E/A ratio	0.76														
MV motion	OE	PHT	msec	DT	msec														
Echo score	OE	E' 0.065	A' 0.111	E/E'	0.33	NRT	msec												
MVA 2D	of	E 0.54	A 0.71	MR	Trivial														
AV shape	OE	PHT of AR	msec	AV PGmean	mmHg														
AV motion	OE	AVA	msec	AR	Trivial														
Vmax	1.15 m/s	AV PGmax	mmHg																
PV shape		PV motion	PR	0															
TV shape			TR	Trivial															
TV motion		TR Vmax	mmHg	TR PG	18 mmHg														
				3D															

Findings

S/P RFA(19.1.28) d/t A.B.
 Compared with previous echo (2019.11.28) no significant interval change.
 1. Enlarged LV, LA (LAVI=40, RA with decreased LV systolic function, EF=33% by BP)
 2. RVDMA's : global LV hypokinesia.
 3. Impaired LV relaxation (E/E' =0.33)
 4. Thickened & thickened MV with trivial to mild MR.
 5. Trivial TRPG(18mmHg).

ICD

Name:

Hospital Number:

Date of Birth:

Date of Operation: 23/Jul/2020 /

Operator:

Preoperative diagnosis

DCMP

Atrial fibrillation

H/O hypertension

S/P right MCA infarction (Jan. 2019)

H/O TIA (Sep. 2018)

S/P renal infarction (Nov. 2018)

OPD 12-Oct-2020

■ 활력징후

120/78 mmHg, 66/min, regular rhythm

■ 통증

구토·호흡, 통증 없음.

■ 주관적소견

ICD alarm 이 울린다.

■ 객관적소견

PMI: ?

Thrill (-) Heaving (-)

S1: OK

S2: OK

S3 (-)

S4 (-)

No definitive murmur

QRS duration: 104 msec QTc: 498 msec

Sinus

ICD follow-up

Battery 3.08 Volt (11.2 years) RRT 2.73 Volt

Last full charge 4.0

RV pacing 0.75 Volt - 19.8 mV - 494 ohm, RV coil 60 ohm

Vs 100%, Vp <0.1%

Shock (-)

VT episode (-)

Non-sustained VT (-)

High rate non-sustained 1회 --> EGM은 모두 noise 임

Atrial tachycardia (-)

■ 진단적평가

I420.Dilated cardiomyopathy, EF 20~37%

I480.paroxysmal Atrial fibrillation, CHA2DS2-VASc 4, HAS-BLED 1

RFCA [2019/01/28] 4 PVI + CTI block + roof line

Late recurrence --> DC cardioversion [2020/06/27]

I109.Hypertension(arterial, essential, primary, systemic)

E782.Mixed hyperlipidemia

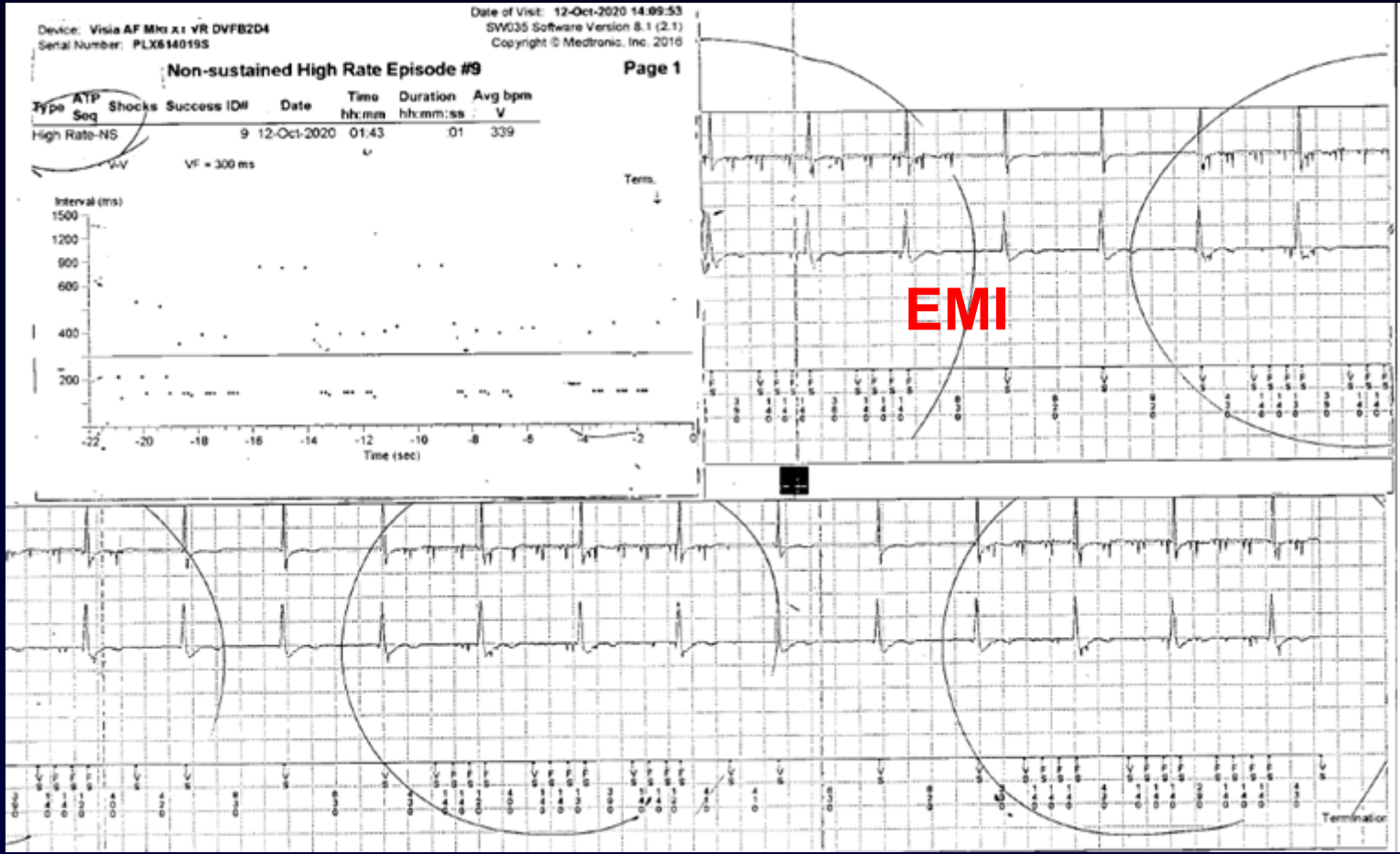
I6318.Cerebral infarction due to embolism of other precerebral artery

TIA [Sep. 2018]

Renal infarction [Nov. 2018]

Right MCA infarction [Jan. 2019]

G459.Transient cerebral ischemic attack, unspecified



등록번호 :		
성명 :		
성별/나이 :		
생년월일 :		

심실제세동기 추적 검사 결과지

시술일 (Implant date): 07/23/2020 Current F/U date: 10/12/2020 Last F/U date:

1. Device Information

	Model	S/N
Device	Medtronic Visia AF MRI XT VR DVFB2D4	PLX614019S
A-Lead		
RV-Lead	Medtronic 6935M Sprint Quattr...	TDL171081G
LV-Lead		

2. Battery voltage: 3.08 V **Last Full charge:** 4.0 sec

3. Defibrillation impedance: RV coil 60Ω SVC coil noneΩ

	A	RV	LV

V sensitivity 0.3mV => 0.6mV increased

9.Parameter summary			10.Detection	Rates	Therapies
9-1.Mode	VVI		AT/AF Monitor		
9-2.Mode switch	On Off		VF On	> 200 bpm	ATP During Charging, 35J x 6
9-3.Lower/Upper/Sensor rate	40 ppm		FVT OFF		All Rx Off
9-4.AV delay	Paced ms	Paced ms	VT OFF		All Rx Off
9-5.Pacing(% of total)	AS-VS VS	AP-VS %			
	AS-VP VP	AP-VP %			
	100.0%				
	<0.1%				

11. Episode: Alert: RV Lead Integrity warning on 12-Oct-2020.

12. Comment:
 V sensitivity 0.30mV → 0.60mV로 변경함.
 Regular ICD follow up.

Case 6

11-Jan-2013 ICD insercion d/t documented
Ventricular fibrillation with cardiac arrest
No shock episode

상기환자 TA(2000년)로 Lt. leg amputation 한 것이외의 특이 Mhx 없는 분으로, 금일 오전 5시경부터 1~2분정도 3회정도 seizure like motion을 보였다 하며, 7시 40분경에 local에 도착했을 때 VF 소견 보였다 함. DC 3차례 했고, arrest 로 10여분간 CPR를 ROSC 되어 보호자분 대학병원 치료 원하여 본원 er vist. (ROSC 된 후에 CAG 했다하며, 특이 소견 없었다 함. brain CT 촬영하고 봄)
(CPR시 epi 1*3mg, amiodarone 300mg)

형이 부정맥으로 3차례 시술을 받고 타병원에서 fu 중이라 함.

ICD :

Name: _____
Hospital Number: _____
Date of Birth: _____
Date of Operation: 11 Jan, 2013
Operator: Myung-Yong Lee, MD. PhD.

Preoperative diagnosis

Documented ventricular fibrillation with cardiac arrest
Successfully resuscitated cardiac arrest
Known HT on medication

Postoperative diagnosis

Documented ventricular fibrillation with cardiac arrest

OPD(27-Jul-2020)

■ 진료정보

2020-07-27 IC(CC07)

ICD alarm

■ 활력징후

140/80 mmHg, 54/min, regular rhythm

■ 통증

구분: 환자, 통증: 없음.

■ 주관적소견

ICD shock (-) 갑자기 ICD alarm 이 울렸다
RV lead impedance > 1,000 ohm

■ 객관적소견

PMI: ?
Thrill (-) Heaving (-)
S1: OK
S2: OK
S3 (-)
S4 (-)
No definitive murmur

QRS duration: 120 msec QTc: 413 msec

ICD follow-up

Battery 2.81 Volt (years) BRT 2.63 Volt

Last full charge 11.2 sec

RV pacing 1.50 Volt - 9.1 mV - 475 --> 1,026 ohm, Recheck 532 ohm

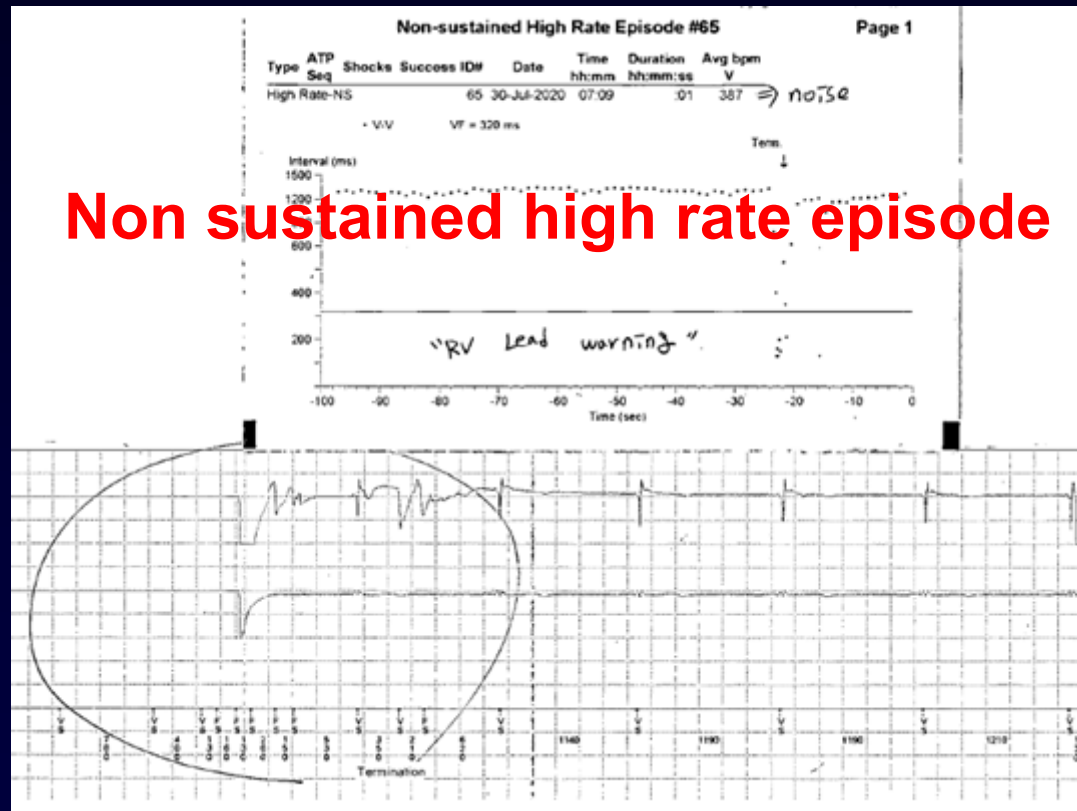
SVC coil 66 ohm, RV coil 51 ohm

Vs 99.4%, Vp 0.6%

Shock (-)

VT episode (+) Non-sustained 3회, monitoring (+) 최대 1초

OPD(27-Jul-2020)



Sensing polarity : Bipolar => tip to coil

Park, Seung-Ki 07108114
Device: Protecta XT VR D354VRM
Serial Number: PSH602960S

Date of Visit: 10-Aug-2020 15:13:51
SW009 Software Version 1.3 (4.1)
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Park, Seung-Ki 07108114
Device: Protecta XT VR D354VRM
Serial Number: PSH602960S

Date of Visit: 10-Aug-2020 15:13
SW009 Software Version 1.3 (4.1)
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Final: Session Summary

Page 2

Parameter Summary

Mode	VVI	Lower Rate	40 bpm
Detection		Rates	Therapies
VF	On	>188 bpm	ATP During Charging, 20J, 35J x 5
FVT	OFF		All Rx Off
VT	OFF		All Rx Off
Enhancements On: VT Monitor, Wavelet, High Rate Timeout, TWave, Noise(Timeout)			
Changes This Session	Session Start	Current Value	
RV Sense Polarity	Bipolar	Tip to Coil	

*Sensing polarity
bipolar → Tip to coil로
변경함.
*RV Lead Alert
All off함.

Final: Parameters

Page 2

Pacing Summary

Mode	VVI	Rates	Lower	40 bpm
Pacing Details		RV		
Amplitude		3.00 V		
Pulse Width		0.40 ms		
Capture Management		Adaptive		
Amplitude Margin		2.0 X		
Min. Adapted Amplitude		2.00 V		
Acute Phase Remaining		Off		
Acute Phase Completed		11-May-2013		
Sensitivity		0.30 mV		
Pace Polarity		Bipolar		
Sense Polarity		Tip to Coil		
Refractory/Blanking		Arrhythmia Interventions		
V. Blank Post VP	200 ms	V. Rate Stabilization	Off	
V. Blank Post VS	120 ms			

OPD(10-Aug-2020)

■ 진료정보

2020-08-10 IC(CC07)

■ 활력징후

120/80 mmHg, 74/min, regular rhythm

■ 증상

구분: 환자, 통증: 없음.

■ 주관적소견

1주일만에 다시 ICD에서 alarm이 울렸다.

■ 객관적소견

PMI: ?
Thrill (-) Heaving (-)
S1: OK
S2: OK
S3 (-)
S4 (-)
No definitive murmur

QRS duration: 116 msec QTc: 433 msec
Chest PA/lateral: Suspicious lead fracture (+)
ICD follow-up
Battery 2.79 Volt (years) RRT 2.63 Volt
Last full charge 11.2 sec
RV pacing 2.00 Volt - 8.1 mV - 535 --> 1,045 ohm
SVC coil 67 ohm, RV coil 49 ohm
Vs 96.9%, Vp 3.1%
Shock (-)
VT episode (+) Non-sustained 71회, EGM은 모두 noise

1주일만에 다시 ICD alarm

Quick Look II Report

Page 5

Pacing (% of Time Since 27-Jul-2020)

VS	96.9 %
VP	3.1 %

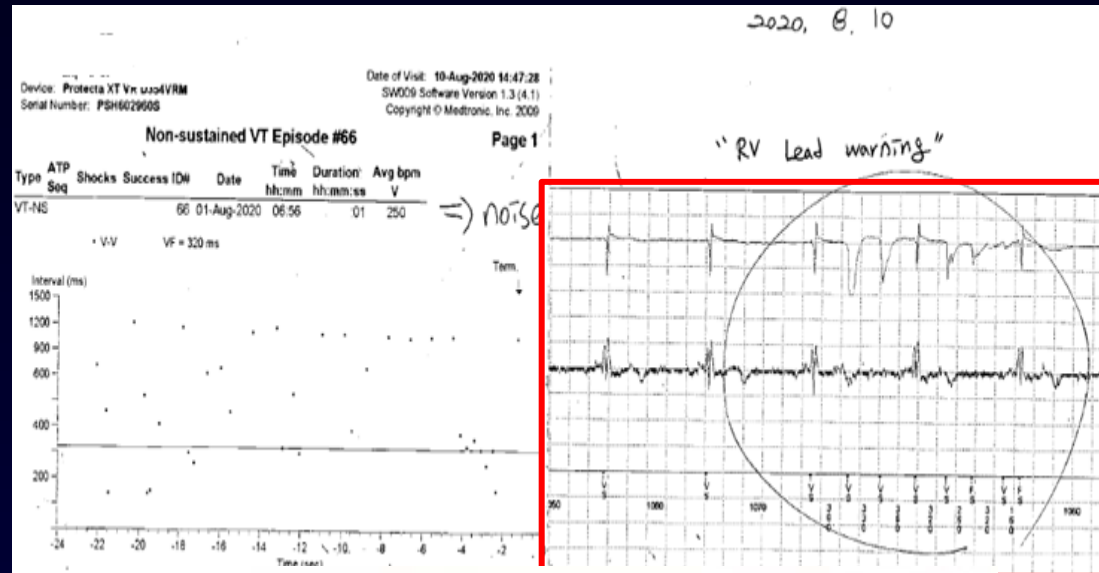
OBSERVATIONS (2)

Alert RV lead integrity warning

Alert: RV Lead Integrity warning on 04-Aug-2020 (2 or more criteria met). Review High Rate-NS episodes, Sensing Integrity Counter (Short V-V Intervals) and RV Lead Impedance. The oldest High Rate-NS episode associated with this observation is dated 30-Jul-2020.

RV Capture Management: Actual safety margin (2.4 X) > programmed margin (2.0 X).

10-Aug-2020, lead warning



Device: Protecta XT VR D354VRM
Serial Number: PSH602960S
Date of Visit: 10-Aug-2020 14:47:28
SW009 Software Version 1.3 (4.1)
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Quick Look II Report Page 4

Clinical Status Since 27-Jul-2020

Treated	
VF	0
FVT (Off)	
VT (Off)	
Monitored	
VT (133-188 bpm)	0
VT (188-248 bpm)	1
High Rate (248-300 bpm)	71
SVT, VT/VF Rx Withheld	0
V. Oversensing-TWave Rx Withheld	0
V. Oversensing-Noise Rx Withheld	0
Functional	
Patient Activity	Last Week 3.1 hr/day
Therapy Summary	
Pace-Terminated Episodes	VT/VF 0
Shock-Terminated Episodes	0
Total Shocks	0
Aborted Charges	0

High rate episode 71

lead impedance(10-aug-2020)

Park, Seung-Ki 07108114
Device: Protecta XT VR D354VRM
Serial Number: PSH602960S

Date of Visit: 10-Aug-2020 15:13:51
SW009 Software Version 1.3 (4.1)
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Park, Seung-Ki 07108114
Device: Protecta XT VR D354VRM
Serial Number: PSH602960S

Lead Impedance Test Report

Page 1

Sensing Test Report

Last Lead Impedance Measurement

10-Aug-2020

RV Pacing	1140 ohms
RV Defib	48 ohms
SVC Defib	65 ohms

Sensing → bipolar 에
Unipolar 3
변경시

Threshold → 1.25 3.3V
2.64V.

Sensing Test

	Test Value	Permanent
Mode	VVI	VVI
Lower Rate	40 bpm	40 bpm

Last Sensing Measurement

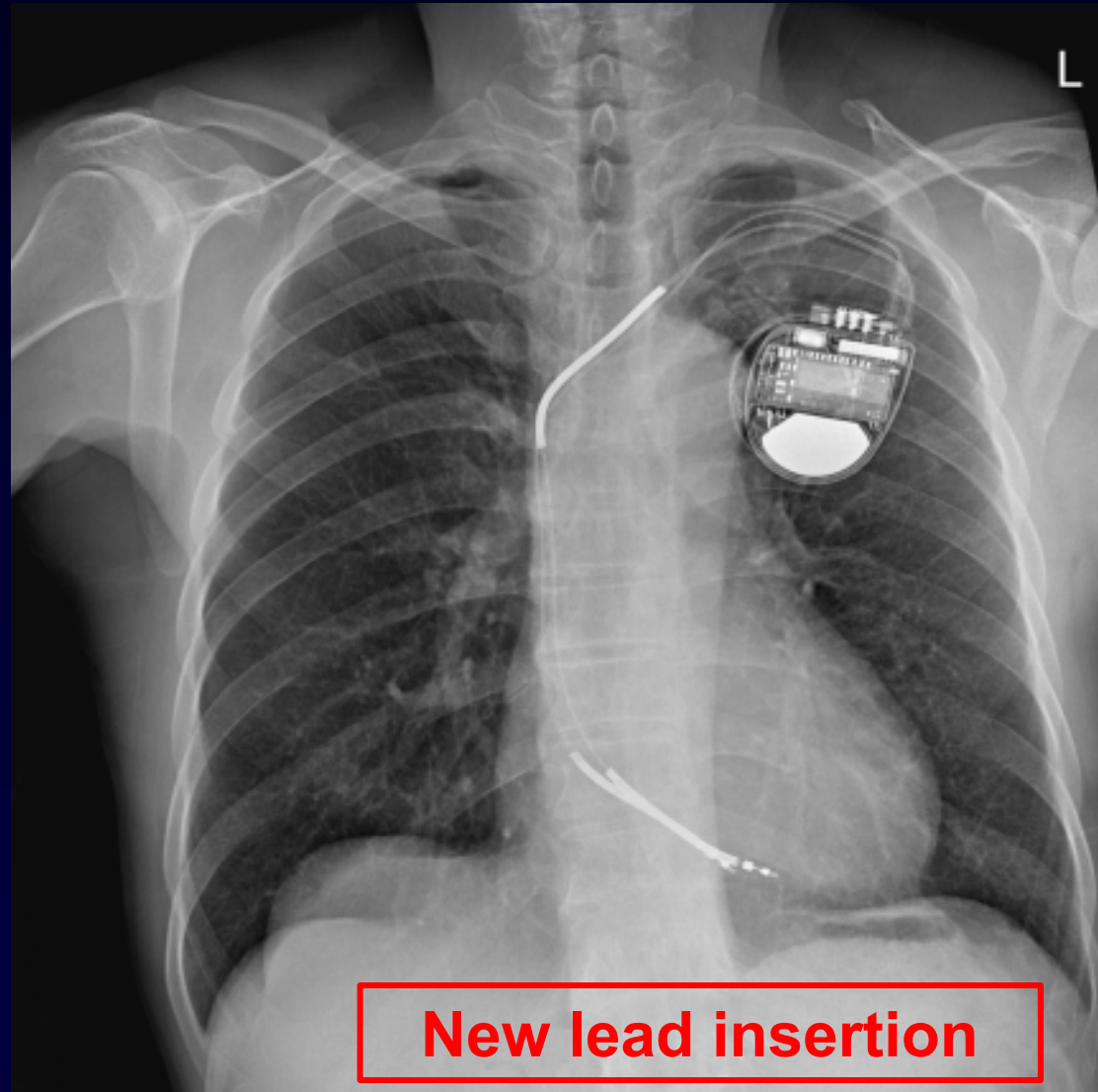
10-Aug-2020

R-Wave Amplitude 10.8 mV

Sense Polarity

R-wave Tip to Coil

04-Sep-2020



OPD (26-Oct-2020)

■ 진료정보
 2021-04-20 IC(CC07)

■ 활력징후
 혈압 124/71 mmHg 맥박 57회/min

■ 증상
 구분: 환자, 증상: 없음.

■ 주관적소견
 ICD shock (-)

■ 객관적소견
 PMI: ?
 Thrill (-) Heaving (-)
 S1: OK
 S2: OK
 S3 (-)
 S4 (-)
 No definitive murmur

QRS duration: 114 msec QTc: 432 msec
 Sinus

ICD follow-up
 Battery 3.08 Volt (11.1 years) RRT 2.73 Volt
 Last full charge 3.9 sec
 RV pacing 0.75 Volt - 18.5 mV - 399ohm, RV coil 55 ohm
 Vs 99.6%, Vp 0.4%
 Shock (-)
 VT episode (+) VT 5회, Non-sustained 2회, EGM은 대부분 sinus tachycardia with PVCs. 간혹 T wave oversensing

등록번호:		심실제세동기 추적 검사 결과지
성명:		
성별/나이:		
생년월일:		

시술일(Implant date): 09/03/2020 Current F/U date: 10/26/2020 Last F/U date:

1. Device Information

	Model	S/N
Device	Medtronic Visia AF MRI XT VR DVFB2D4	PLX614789S
A-Lead		
RV-Lead	Medtronic 6935M Sprint Quattr...	TDL172194G
LV-Lead		

2. Battery voltage: 3.15 V Last Full charge: 2.1 sec

3. Defibrillation impedance: RV coil 49Ω SVC coil noneΩ

	A	RV	LV
4.Pacing impe	Ω	361Ω	Ω
5.Threshold/Pulse width	V at ms	0.625V at 0.40ms	V at ms
6.Amplitude/Pulse width	V at ms	3.50V at 0.40ms	V at ms
7.Measured P/R wave	mV	16.9mV	
8.Sensitivity	mV	0.30mV	


9.Parameter summary			10.Detection	Rates	Therapies
9-1.Mode	VVJ		AT/AF Monitor		ATP
9-2.Mode switch	On Off		VF On	>200 bpm	
9-3.Lower/Upper/Sensor rate	40 PPM		FVT OFF		
9-4.AV delay	Paced ms	Paced ms	VT OFF		
9-5.Pacing(% of total)	AS-VS VS	AP-VS %			
	AS-VP VP	AP-VP %			
	99.0%				
	1.0%				

11. Episode:

12. Comment: Regular ICD follow up.

No episode, No alert

Trouble shooting



The diagram illustrates various components and issues related to cardiac pacing. On the left, a pacemaker (PM) is shown with a coiled lead. In the center, two red arrows point to a lead tip embedded in a heart wall, showing a fracture. On the right, a blue arrow points to a lead tip embedded in a heart wall, showing a fracture. Below these illustrations, the word 'TROUBLESHOOTING' is written in bold. To the right of the text is an ICD (Implantable Cardioverter Defibrillator) with a coiled lead.

TROUBLESHOOTING

- * High threshold - Exit block
- * Loss of ventricular capture by visible pacemaker stimuli
- * Missing stimuli during VVI pacing
- * Lead insulation defect
- * Lead fracture
- * Analysis of lead problems
- * Lead fracture - Conversion from bipolar to unipolar
- * Subclavian crush syndrome
- * Twiddler's syndrome
- * Diaphragmatic stimulation
- * Muscle stimulation
- * Runaway pacemaker

Trouble shooting

1. Define problem
2. Possible causes
3. Correct the problem
4. Verify solution

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION